

ČASOVÁ SOUSLEDNOST

přítomný čas

"I **am** very happy."

"I **like** (don't like) pizza."

"I **have to go** (don't have to go)."

"They **are** (aren't) **listening**."

minulý čas

He said he **was** very happy.

He said that he **liked** (didn't like) pizza.

He said he **had to go** (didn't have to go).

He said that they **were** (weren't) **listening**.

předpřítomný čas

"I've **seen** it twice."

"She **hasn't told** me."

"I've never **been** there."

"I **have** (haven't) **been listening**."

předminulý čas

He said that he **had seen** it twice.

He said that she **hadn't told** him.

He said that he'd never **been** there.

He said that he **had** (hadn't) **been listening**.

minulý čas

"I **was** very happy."

"I **liked** (didn't like) pizza."

"I **had to go** (didn't have to go)."

"They **were** (weren't) **listening**."

předminulý čas

He said he **had been** very happy.

He said that he **had liked** (hadn't liked) pizza.

He said he **had had to go** (hadn't had to go).

He said that they **had** (hadn't) **been listening**.

předminulý čas

"I **had seen** it twice."

nemění se!

He said that he **had seen** it twice.

WILL

"I **will** help you."

"I **won't** do it."

WOULD

He said that he **would** help me.

He said he **wouldn't** do it.

AM / IS / ARE GOING TO

"I'm **going to** watch TV."

"We **aren't going to** study tonight."

WAS / WERE GOING TO

He said that he **was going to** watch TV.

He said that they **weren't going to** study that night.

CAN

"I **can** ski quite well."

"You **can't** do it."

COULD

He said that he **could** ski quite well.

He said that I **couldn't** do it.

MUST

"You **must** help me!" (musíš)

"You **mustn't** go there." (nesmíš)

MUST / HAD TO

He said that I **must / had to** help him.

He said that I **mustn't** go there.

COULD, WOULD, SHOULD

"It **would** be nice if she **could** come."

"She **should** come with us."

nemění se!

He said that it **would** be nice if she **could** come.

He said that she **should** come with us.

MIGHT

"I **might** come and help you."

nemění se!

He said that he **might** come and help me.

now

"I don't know it **now**."

"I want to do it **now**."

then, at that moment

He said he didn't know it **then**.

He said that he wanted to do it **at that moment**.

here

"There's nobody **here**."

there

He said that there was nobody **there**.

today, this month, this year

"I've seen her **today**."

"I like the weather **this year**."

that day, that month, that year

He said that he had seen her **that day**.

He said that he liked the weather **that year**.

yesterday, last year

"I saw you **yesterday**."

"**Last year** was very bad."

the day before, the previous year

He said that he had seen me **the day before**.

He said that **the previous year** had been very bad.

tomorrow, next month

"I'll do it **tomorrow**."

"She is coming **next month**."

the following day / month

He said that he would do it **the following day**.

He said that she was coming **the following month**.

ago

"I finished it two days **ago**."

before

He said that he had finished it two days **before**.