

# ADVERBS

## Príslovce

Adjective Mandy is a **careful girl**.

Adverb Mandy **drives carefully**.

# Use of adverbs

- Modify **verbs**:

The handball team **played badly** last time.

- Modify **adjectives**:

It was an **extremely bad** match.

- Modify **adverbs**:

The team played **extremely badly**.

# Form

## adverbs

**Adjective + ly**

**dangerous**

**easy**

**horrible**

**Happy**

**shy**

**safe**

**dangerously**

**easily**

**horribly**

**happily**

**shyly**

**safely**

# Adjectives = Adverbs

<b>friendly</b>	<b>přátelský - přátelsky</b>
<b>likely</b>	<b>pravděpodobný - pravděpodobně</b>
<b>lonely</b>	<b>osamělý - osaměle</b>
<b>lovely</b>	<b>krásný - krásně</b>
<b>lowly</b>	<b>nízký, pokorný – nízce, pokorně</b>
<b>early</b>	<b>brzký - brzy</b>

# Adjectives = Adverbs

high	vysoký/vysoko	highly	vysoce
low	nízký/nízko	lowly	poníženě
deep	hluboký/hluboko	deeply	hluboce
near	blízký/blízko	nearly	téměř
hard	tvrdý/tvrdě	hardly	stěží
wrong	špatný/špatně	wrongly	chybně
late	pozdní/pozdě	lately	nedávno
direct	přímý/přímo	directly	okamžitě

# Adjective or Adverb after look, smell, taste, be

<b>The pizza tastes good.</b>	<i>(How is the pizza?)</i>
<b>Jamie can taste well.</b>	<i>(How can Jamie taste?)</i>
<b>His feet smell bad.</b>	<i>(How are his feet?)</i>
<b>John can smell badly.</b>	<i>(How can John smell?)</i>
<b>Linda looks good.</b>	<i>(What type of person is she?)</i>
<b>Linda looks well.</b>	<i>(She was ill, now she is fit.)</i>
<b>How are you?</b>	
<b>I am good / fine</b>	<i>(emotional state)</i>
<b>I am well</b>	<i>(physical state)</i>

# Adjective instead of adverb

- He bought it cheap.**      *(Koupil to levně)*
- Hold tight.**      *(Držte se pevně)*
- It sounds reasonable.**      *(To zní rozumně)*
- The street runs parallel.**      *(Ta ulice vede rovnoběžně)*

# Comparison of adverbs

Adjectives = Adverbs

comparative – er          superlative – est

*hard – harder – hardest*

Adjectives = Adverbs **-ly**

comparative - **more**    superlative – **most**

*likely – more likely – most likely*

*Adverbs*

comparative - **more**    superlative – **most**



# Irregular comparison

well	better	best
badly	worse	worst
much	more	most
little	less	least
far	further	furthest

*(used when discussing a degree or extent*

*“I wanted to discuss it further, but we didn't have time.”)*

farther                  farthest

*(used when discussing a physical distance*

*“He went farther.”)*