

ADVERBS

Příslovce

Adjective Mandy is a **careful girl**.

Adverb Mandy **drives carefully**.

Use of adverbs

- Modify **verbs**:
The handball team **played badly** last time.
- Modify **adjectives**:
It was an **extremely bad** match.
- Modify **adverbs**:
The team played **extremely badly**.

Form

adverbs

Adjective + ly

dangerous

easy

horrible

happy

shy

safe

dangerously

easily

horribly

happily

shyly

safely

adverb – příslovce

Adjectives = Adverbs

friendly	přátelský - přátelsky
likely	pravděpodobný - pravděpodobně
lonely	osamělý - osaměle
lovely	krásný - krásně
lowly	nízký, pokorný – nízce, pokorně
early	brzký - brzy

Adjectives = Adverbs

high	vysoký/vysoko	highly	vysoce
low	nízký/nízko	lowly	poníženě
deep	hluboký/hluboko	deeply	hluboce
near	blízký/blízko	nearly	téměř
hard	tvrdý/tvrdě	hardly	stěží
wrong	špatný/špatně	wrongly	chybně
late	pozdní/pozdě	lately	nedávno
direct	přímý/přímo	directly	okamžitě
fast	rychlý/rychle		

Adjective or Adverb after look (vypadat), smell, taste, sound

The pizza tastes good.	<i>(How is the pizza?)</i>
Jamie can taste well.	<i>(How can Jamie taste?)</i>
His feet smell bad.	<i>(How are his feet?)</i>
John can smell badly.	<i>(How can John smell?)</i>
Linda looks good.	<i>(What type of person is she?)</i>
Linda looks well.	<i>(She was ill, now she is fit.)</i>
It sounds reasonable.	<i>(To zní rozumně)</i>
How are you?	
I am good / fine	<i>(emotional state)</i>
I am well	<i>(physical state)</i>

Adjective instead of adverb

Cheap

with verbs **buy, sell, hire, get**

He bought it cheap. (*Koupil to levně*)

Tight

Hold tight/tightly. (*Držte se pevně*)

Parallel

The street runs parallel/parallelly.

(*Ta ulice vede rovnoběžně*)

Comparison of adverbs

Adjectives = Adverbs

comparative – er superlative – est

hard – harder – hardest

Adjectives = Adverbs **-ly**

comparative - **more** superlative – **most**

likely – more likely – most likely

Adverbs

comparative - **more** superlative – **most**

Irregular comparison

well	better	best
badly	worse	worst
much	more	most
little	less	least
far	further	furthest
	farther	farthest

FARTHER vs. FURTHER

- **farther** = **dál**, více daleko (častěji *americká* angličtina)
- **farthest** = **nejdál**, nejméně daleko (častěji *americká* angličtina)

- **further** = **dál**, více daleko (častěji *britská* angličtina)
- **furthest** = **nejdál**, nejméně daleko (častěji *britská* angličtina)

Pokud tedy jde o **vzdálenost**, lze použít obě slovíčka:

We decided not to go any **farther/further**.

They were standing **farther/further** from the door.

He lives **farther/further** north.

Keep walking. Her house is much **farther/further**.

FURTHER

- **further details** = další detaily
further questions = další otázky
further damage = další škody
We had to wait for a **further** 10 minutes.
- further (adv) = hlouběji, podrobnější (dále, více do detailů)
- We need to study the issue **further**.
- Can we talk **further** about it?
- **furthest**
- I třetí stupeň **furthest**/'fɜ:ðɪst/(nikoli ~~farthest~~) má další použití.
- furthest (adv) = nejvíce, nejhluběji, v největší míře
- He studied the issue **furthest**.
- He went the **furthest** of all pupils in his education.